






월비스 불꽃소방팀


2021. 04. 03.시행 (A)형

이아림소방 공채영어 기출해설








보낸사람 ▼ 권○호

선생님, ○호학생입니당 ㅎㅎ;
2021.04.05. 12:00




감사인사를 전하고 싶은데 연락을 취할 방법이 이것 말고는 모르겠어서요,,ㅎ

정말 다행히 운 좋게도 영어 100점을 맞았습니다.



보낸사람 ▼ 15121113 김○욱

선생님 대구 김○욱입니다!
2021.04.05. 18:15



당일에 너무 떨어져서 조금 점수가 안나왔는데 a.b.c.d만 겨우 읽던 제가 85점 받을 수 있었던 것은 모든게 선생님이 잘 가르쳐 주셔서 그런 것 같습니다! 항상 부족한 저 많이 신경써 주셔서 감사했습니다!!! 열심히 마무리 잘해서 좋은 결과로 꼭 연락드리겠습니다!! 😊

2020년도 vs. 2021년도

유형	2020년도	2021년도
어휘(동의어)	2	3
생활영어	1	1
빈칸완성	5	2
내용 일치	1	2
주제, 제목, 요지, 주장	3 (영어 보기 1)	2
어법	2 (관/대, 분사, 동사 수 일치, a few, 관/부)	1 (to 부정사 부사적 용법, 시제, 비교급 강조 부사, 분사)
지칭추론	2	2
글의 순서	2	2
글의 흐름	1	1
문맥 어휘	0 (2018, 2019)	2
연결사	1	2

01. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

There was the unmistakable odor of sweaty feet.

- ① accessible ② distinct
- ③ desirable ④ complimentary

[① accessible : 보기적중]

19년도 소방직 공채 기출 12번
이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

the root meaning of philanthropy is ② much more universal and accessible. In other words, it doesn't mean "writing big checks." Rather, a

12

philanthropist
be apt to V

자선가
~하는 경향이 있다

accessible

접근 가능한, 이용 가능한

21.03.02 동형모의고사 | 6번

occurred. If such a theory is frequently used, it may become more accessible in memory than the experiences that it is used to interpret. acquire 습득하다 accessible 접근하기 쉬운

21.03.02 동형모의고사 | 19번

This is counterproductive because the brain structures underlying skill memory are not consciously accessible.

accessible 이용[접근] 가능한

[② distinct : 보기적중]

17년도 소방직 공채(하반기) 기출 17번 이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

The **distinction** between voice and real voice helps us understand the tricky relationship between verbal fluency and verbal power.

17

distinction

tricky

relationship

verbal

fluency

oppose

at a loss

insight

conviction

차별, 구분

힘든, 곤란한

관계, 관련

언어의, 말로 된

유창성, 능숙도

반대하다

어쩔 줄 모르는

통찰력

신념, 확신, 유죄선고

21.10.20 동형모의고사 11번

ethical leaders. That's because merely having ethics and ④ being an ethical leader are two **distinct** and different concepts.

bear 감당하다

violate 위반하다

attain 획득하다

ethical 윤리적인

distinct 분명한, 뚜렷한

21.02.23 동형모의고사 II 13번

ticks, and a large number of living things that are biologically and taxonomically quite **distinct**. The

distinct 다른, 별개의, 구별되는

with all ~을 갖고서도, ~에도 불구하고

underscore 강조하다

utility 유용성

innateness 선천성, 본질적임

apart from ~ 외에는, ~을 제외하고

[③ desirable : 보기적중]

20.12.15 하프모의고사 6번

Desirable vision is all about drawing other people into your dream and changing their lives. ① If your

desirable 바람직한 solely 단지 fulfill 실행하다
aspire 열망하다 inspire 영감을 주다 attract 끌어당기다
magnet 자석 achieve 실행하다

21.02.16 동형모의고사 | 20번

many factors besides the skills it requires. Many highly skilled jobs pay relatively little because they are seen as stepping-stones to other desirable jobs. The assistant chef's position falls

desirable 가치 있는, 바람직한

[④ complimentary : 보기적중]

19년도 소방직 공채 기출 4번

이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

the intercom as the train departs. As the train makes its way north, ② he points out notable sites, including which connecting buses are waiting in the street below. People compliment ③ him all the time, telling the

compliment

칭찬, 칭찬하다, 축하하다

02. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

Candidates interested in the position should hand in their resumes to the Office of Human Resources.

- ① emit ② omit
③ permit ④ submit

● hand in

21.03.09. Review Test 19번

19. I ① think ② that ③ impossible ④ to hand in the paper by tomorrow.

[① emit : 보기적중]

19년도 소방직 공채기출 9번
이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

prone to bleeding. ③ Foul-smelling gases emitted by the bacteria can also cause bad breath. ④ Smoking damages your gum tissue

emit
tissue

내다, 뿜다
조직

21.01.19 동형모의고사 II 9번

near the ground. ④ Artificial lights are available in a wide variety of shapes, sizes, colors of light emitted, and levels of brightness. Thus the most ceiling 천장 artificial 인공의, 인공적인 emit 방출하다 take into account ~을 고려하다

[③ permit : 보기적중]

15년도 소방직 공채, 경채기출 9번, 6번
이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

- Camping is permitted only in designated campgrounds.
- Staying overnight on roadsides or in parking areas is not permitted.

permit	허락하다, 허용
forbid	금하다, ~을 어렵게 하다
attract	(마음을) 끌다

21.02.23 동형모의고사 I 1번

1. 다음 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가까운 것은?

Slang is not generally accepted in published scientific papers.

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------|
| ① apparent | ② abounded |
| ③ <u>permitted</u> | ④ pragmatic |

20.12.01 / 12.15 Review Test 2번

- | | |
|-------------|-------------------|
| 39) tend | 40) involve |
| 41) imagine | 42) <u>permit</u> |

[④ submit]

20.12.29 하프 모의고사 5번

- ① the importance of parents not submitting to their kids' tireless request

여기에서는, '항복[굴복]하다, (굴복하여) ...하기로 하다' 의 의미,
위 hand in = (서류 · 제안서 등을) 제출하다

03. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

It is easy to understand the conflict that arises between humans and nature as human populations grow. We bring to every encounter with nature an ancient struggle for our own survival. In the old days, all too often it was nature — her predators, winters, floods, and droughts — that did us in.

- ① confrontation ② reproduction
- ③ encouragement ④ magnificence

● encounter : 보기단어

21.01.05 하프모의고사 6번

Before making the trips, the professor anticipated that they would encounter bad treatment due to the racial prejudice against Asians that was thought to exist at the time, but the three were declined service only a few times.

anticipate 예상하다

encounter (특히 반갑지 않은 일에) 맞닥뜨리다[부딪히다]

decline 거절하다

21.01.12 동형모의고사II 13번

commitments, even those made to ensure the flexibility needed for dealing with unforeseeable events, require assumptions about the organizational characteristics appropriate to the environment the firm will encounter. The need to have some sense

weighty 중대한 encounter 만나다, 조우하다

non-benign 비정한, 자애롭지 않은

21.01.19 동형모의고사II 5번

anger, frustration, fright, curiosity, confusion. If the **encounter** is occasioned by study of another language, the reaction may be all the stronger because he is faced with two unknowns simultaneously. Such a predicament may be very prevailing 널리 퍼진 nurture 양육하다
frustration 좌절 fright 공포
confusion 혼란, 혼동 **encounter** 조우, 만남; 맞닥뜨리다

21.03.16 동형모의고사 5번

preserved. It is in public space that we **encounter** a wide variety of people different from ourselves.
preserve 보존하다 **encounter** 마주치다, 만나다
negotiate 협상하다 populate 거주시키다, 살다
potential 잠재력 cultivate 기르다, 함양하다

[① confrontation : 보기적중]

21.01.26 동형모의고사II 6번

primitive 원시적인, 미개한 **confront** 맞서다, 직면하다
typically 일반적으로, 전형적으로 threaten 위협하다

2021.02.16. Review Test 1번

④ 그가 직면한 임무는 그의 선임자가 직면했던 것과 다르지 않다.

→The task which **confronts** him is not different from that which faced his predecessor.

04. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

When the fire alarm sounds, act immediately to ensure your safety. The fire alarm system is designed and engineered to provide you with an early warning to allow you to safely _____ the building during an urgent situation.

- ① exit ② renovate
- ③ demolish ④ construct

fire alarm system (19 소방직 공채)

19 밑줄 친 They(they)/their가 가리키는 대상으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① fire alarm systems
- ② fire sprinklers
- ③ standpipes
- ④ smoke control systems

fire alarm system	화재 경보 장치
fire sprinkler	화재 스프링클러
standpipe	소화전, 수도
smoke control system	배연설비

[① exit : 보기적중]

19년도 소방직 경채기출 19번-20번 이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

A : If possible, **exit** your apartment with your pets. Do not take any belongings with you. Stay close to the ground and take short, quick breaths until you reach the exit. Do not take the elevator. Take the stairs.

19 - 20

emergency
address
fire engine
arrive
exit

비상
주소
소방차
도착하다
출구, 퇴장하다

[③ demolish : 보기적중]

20년도 소방직 공채기출 2번 이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

- ① derived ② deployed
- ③ deviated ④ destroyed

풀이

- ① (다른 물건 또는 근원에서) 이끌어 내다. 얻어오다.
 - ② (군대, 무기를) 배치하다. (자원, 논외 따위를) 효율적으로 활용하다.
 - ③ (일상, 예상 등을) 벗어나다.
 - ④ 파괴하다.
- ∴ 'devastate 황폐시키다'의 동의어 중 빈출에는 **demolish**, destroy, ruin, extinguish, shatter, waste 등이 있다. 본 시험에 나온 단어는 ④ destroy이다.

[④ construct : 보기적중]

16년도 소방직 경채기출 17번 이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

B : A building under **construction** has collapsed over,

17

construction

건설, 공사

collapse

붕괴되다, 무너지다

chain - reaction

연쇄반응

collision

충돌, 부딪힘

19년도 소방직 공채기출 10번 이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

school newspaper, He graduated from DeWitt Clinton High School and worked in **construction** in New Jersey until he moved to Greenwich Village in 1944. His first sale

construction

건설, 공사

earn

(돈을)벌다, (명성, 평판)

얻다

20.12.08 하프모의고사 9번

that have no supporting evidence. (②) It also fosters the ability to be creative and **constructive**. (③) That is, it enables you to come up with

merely 단지, 그저 willingness 기꺼이 하는 마음 assess 평가하다 flaw 결점 foster 기르다 **constructive** 건설적인 explanation 설명 implication 의미, 함의 findings (조사 등의) 결과

21.03.09. 동형모의고사 | 20번

that the race is a fair one. And the prize structure is largely ④ socially **constructed**. Our economic and

attach weight to ~을 중요시하다

construct 구성하다

arrangement 합의, 협약, 준비

tournament 대회, 토너먼트, 승자 진출전

05. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Ryan and I are having a chess match today. Do you think I' ll win?

B: Of course, you' ll win. I' m _____. After all, I' m betting ten bucks that you' ll win.

A: Thanks.

- ① counting on you
- ② worn out
- ③ expecting company
- ④ all ears

[① counting on you : 보기적중]

20.10.27 Review Test 1번

depend/ rely/ count () ~에 의존하다

[② worn out : 보기적중]

21.02.02 동형모의고사 I 10번

petals. Taste buds wear out every week to ten days, and we replace them, although not as frequently over the age of forty-five: our palates taste bud 미뢰 mound 언덕, 더미
taste cell 미각세포 petal 꽃잎
wear out 닳다. 헤지다 replace 교체하다.
frequently 자주, 흔히 palate 미각

[③ expecting company : 보기적중]

21.03.26 생활영어 수업 3번 보기 ④

3. 다음 각 쌍의 대화 중 대화의 내용이 가장 어색한 것을 고르시오.

④ A: May I take your order, sir?

B: Oh, I'm expecting company.

[④ all ears]

15년도 소방직 공채기출 3번 이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

I'll eat my hat	내 손에 장을 지지겠다
pitchers have ears	낮말은 새가 듣고 밤말은 쥐가 듣는다.
after death comes a doctor	일이 벌어진 후 수습(시기적으로 늦음)
the squeaky wheel gets the grease	우는 아이 젖 준다

- ① I'll eat my hat
- ② pitchers have ears
- ③ after death comes a doctor
- ④ the squeaky wheel gets the grease

20.11.24. Review Test

1. 뜻을 쓰시오.
✓ 2015 공채 및 경채 어휘노트
- 1) nothing but
- 2) anything but
- 3) let up
- 4) on account of
- 5) take in
- 6) I'll eat my hat.
- 7) Pitchers have ears.

생활영어 수업 (신체 관련 표현)

My lips are sealed. (20.11.20 3번 문제)
bite one's tongue (20.02.19 3번 문제)
sit on one's hand (20.12.11 4번 문제)
shake a leg (20.11.27 2번 문제)

06. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

To demonstrate that you are thankful, you **should** say “thank you” immediately when you walk into the room and do the interview. This is a step that many people forego and do not remember, **but** when you do it, you demonstrate a level that is above the average candidate. **So**, you **should** say something to the interviewer like the following: “Thank you for inviting me to have this interview. I appreciate the time that you have committed to talk to me about this available position.” You **don’ t have to** fluff up your words or

try to make it into something fancy.

Instead, keep it simple and to the point to show your gratitude to the interviewer.

- ① 면접자는 면접 시간 약속을 철저하게 지켜야 한다.
- ② 면접자는 면접 요청을 받으면 최대한 빨리 답장해야 한다.
- ③ 면접자는 면접관에게 곧바로, 간단히 감사를 표현해야 한다.
- ④ 면접에서 자신의 의견을 말할 때는 근거를 정확히 밝혀야 한다.

07. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

It's drilled into us that we **need** to be **more** active to lose weight. So it spins the mind to hear that a key to staying thin is to spend more time doing **the most** sedentary inactivity humanly possible. **Yet** this is **exactly** what scientists are finding. In light of Van Cauter's discoveries, sleep scientists have performed a flurry of analyses on large datasets of children. **All the studies point** in the same direction: on average, children who sleep **less** are fatter **than** children who sleep more. This isn't just

in America — scholars all around the world are considering it because children everywhere are both getting fatter and getting **less** sleep.

- ① 과도한 다이어트는 건강에 좋지 않다.
- ② 수면 부족은 체중 증가와 관계가 있다.
- ③ 균형 잡힌 식습관은 수면의 질을 높인다.
- ④ 신체 성장을 위해 충분한 수면이 필요하다.

[소재 적중]

21.03.23 동형모의고사II 6번

- ① 적절한 수면의 양은 사람마다 다르다.
- ② 올바른 수면 자세가 뇌 건강에 큰 도움이 된다.
- ③ 학업 능력에 대한 기대가 학업 성취에 기여한다.
- ④ 수면 부족은 학업 성적에 부정적인 영향을 끼친다.

08. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것은?

Honey' s role as a primary sweetener was challenged by the rise of sugar. Initially made from the sweet juice of sugar cane, sugar in medieval times was very expensive and time-consuming ① to produce. By the eighteenth century, however, sugar — due to the use of slave labor on colonial plantations — ② had become more affordable and available. Honey is today ③ far more expensive than sugar or other artificial sweeteners. While ④ considering as something of a luxury rather than an essential, honey is still regarded with affection, and, interestingly, it continues to be seen as an ingredient with special, health-giving properties.

[보기 적중]

21.02.09 어법 11번

It was too late ② to turn back.

21.02.02 어법 13번

The landowner said that he ④ had killed about 20,000 of them for their meat and pelts.

21.03.02 어법 10번

A personal note written by your own hand matters ④ far more than a few lines of typing into a window.

21.02.09 어법 1번

When not ② carried too far, this attitude serve as a useful purpose in that the very existence of a society depends on a fairly high degree of consensus.

09. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

When you provide basic medical care to someone experiencing a sudden injury or illness, it's known as **first aid**. In some cases, **first aid** consists of the initial support provided to someone in the middle of a medical _____. This support might help them survive until professional help arrives. In other cases, **first aid** consists of the care provided to someone with a minor injury. For example, **first aid** is often all that's needed to treat minor burns, cuts, and insect stings.

- ① profession ② emergency
③ qualification ④ breakthrough

[소재 적중]

21.03.02 Review Test 5번

5. 다음 글을 읽고 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

First aid for _____

- Reassure the victim
- Wash bitten area with running water and soap
- Scrap the sting with something having dull edge such as credit card
- Put ice bag wrapped in towel on the bitten area
- Watch the victim for signs of bad allergic reaction

- ① insect bites ② accidental hazards
③ volcano eruptions ④ natural disasters

[① profession : 보기적중]

(20. 소방직 경채 11번)

이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

First aid is assistance that is rendered to an injured or ill person by a bystander until professional medical help may ____ (A) ____ .

professional

전문적인

[③ qualification : 보기적중]

(19. 소방직 공채 1번)

이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

① nutrition

② qualification

③ distribution

④ compensation

qualification

자질, 자격, 특성

[④ breakthrough : 보기적중]

(20. 소방직 경채 10번) 이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

	(A)	(B)
①	disruption	invade
②	outbreak	quarantine
③	breakthrough	contaminate
④	extinction	discharge

breakthrough : 돌파구

(20.11.03 동형모의고사 17번)

(A) Urban life similarly supports the spread of countless diseases that require higher population densities than found in agricultural settlements. Therefore, throughout history, the breakthroughs in 업의, 농사의 agriculture 농업 breakthrough 돌파구; (과학 등의) 큰 발전 accompany 동반하다, 동행하다, 수반하

(20.11.17 동형모의고사 15번)

printing, in which each letter was cast on a separate piece of metal, or type, marked a psychological breakthrough of the first order....

정확하게 breakthrough 발전 dimension 크기 enhance 높다, 향상시키다

(20.12.29 하프모의고사 9번)

gadgets, on atomic physics and so on. In short, since about 1800, technological breakthroughs have

화학 gadget 기기 physics 물리학 breakthrough 획기적인 발전 blueprint 청사진 time lag 시간차[시차]

10. 밑줄 친 부분 중 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Egg yolks range dramatically in color, but yolk variations are caused by dietary differences rather than genetic ones. Yolk color is ① influenced primarily by the pigments in the chicken feed. If the hen gets plenty of yellow-orange plant pigments known as xanthophylls, the pigments will be deposited in the yolk. Hens receiving mash with yellow corn and alfalfa meal will ② lay eggs with medium yellow yolks. Those fed on wheat or barley produce lighter yolks. A totally colorless diet, such as white

corn, will yield a ③ colorful yolk. For cosmetic reasons alone, farmers avoid giving chickens a colorless diet, because consumers ④ prefer a yellowish hue to their yolks.

11. 밑줄 친 부분 중 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

For most adults, the ability to drive a car is an integral part of our sense of empowerment and freedom. We ① seldom think of what it would be like if we couldn't just "jump in the car and go." But that feeling of complete freedom to go where you want and when you want is such a deep part of how we all function that it seems inconceivable to any of us to ② lose that mobility and freedom. But for senior citizens, there will come a time when they will need to stop driving. The causes

[③ enhanced : 보기적중]

(16. 소방직 공채 10번)

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| ① expand | ② extinguish |
| ③ exert | ④ <u>enhance</u> |
| exert | (권한, 영향력을)가하다 |
| <u>enhance</u> | 높이다 |

(20.11.17 동형모의고사 15번)

- ④ enhances the inherent concept of words
- 정확하게 breakthrough 발전 dimension 크기 enhance 높이다, 향상시키다

(20.12.24 하프모의고사 6번)

Although sports nutrition is a fairly new academic discipline, there have always been recommendations made to athletes about foods that could enhance athletic performance. One ancient Greek athlete is enhance 향상하다 athletic 운동의

(21.01.26 동형모의고사 14번)

but passed on. By _____, the islanders enhance their social standing. The drive for status, not profit, is the motor of trade. Tribal economies enhance 개선하다, 향상하다 foster 촉진하다

are many, but the most common reason that calls for senior citizens to stop driving is ③ enhanced eyesight. While much can be done to preserve the eyesight of senior citizens, if their ability to see becomes a hazard behind the wheel, they will have to be told that it's time to let that ④ precious freedom go.

12. (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Mental preparation is great advice in many situations — including social situations. Whether you’ re about to walk into a job interview or going to a dinner party, a little mental preparation might make things go more smoothly. (A), you might imagine yourself successfully talking to several new people. Or you might picture yourself making good eye contact and asking questions that keep the conversation flowing. Of course, you don’ t have control over everything. (B), one

thing you can control is your own behavior. A little mental preparation can help you feel calm enough to be your best self in social situations.

- | (A) | (B) |
|---------------|--------------|
| ① In contrast | Therefore |
| ② For example | However |
| ③ In contrast | Nevertheless |
| ④ For example | Furthermore |

13. (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

When you' re a first responder, work hours are often long and unpredictable. Firefighters can' t control when a fire starts; they just have to stop it, no matter how inconvenient the time. (A), police officers can' t leave a crime scene just because their scheduled shift is over and it' s time to go home. They have to make sure the situation is safe before leaving. Because of the time commitment alone, first responders make substantial personal sacrifices. Whatever activities, hobbies, or family time they enjoy often takes a backseat to their service to the

community. (B), time isn' t the only thing first responders sacrifice. Every day, they put their safety on the line for our benefit. They run into dangerous situations so that we don' t have to, sometimes risking their lives in the process.

- | (A) | (B) |
|-------------------|--------------|
| ① On the contrary | Similarly |
| ② In short | Moreover |
| ③ Consequently | Nevertheless |
| ④ Likewise | However |

14. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

As the body rebuilds its muscles, the muscles also increase in strength and capacity. Usually, the old tissue is discarded before the synthesis of new tissue. Consuming a lot of protein will help to provide raw material to help with the synthesis of new tissue.

(A) They are happening; you don't see them until the changes are substantial enough for you to notice. This is especially true if you have a lot of body fat.

(B) Your body will constantly be burning fat and building new tissue, which can give you the idea that you still look the same.

(C) Regarding the synthesis of new tissue, keep in mind that it will take a bit of time to start seeing body changes. However, this does not mean that the changes are not ongoing.

① (A) — (B) — (C)

② (A) — (C) — (B)

③ (B) — (A) — (C)

④ (C) — (A) — (B)

15. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

There are hundreds of gas stations around San Francisco in the California Bay Area. One might think that gas stations would spread out to serve local neighborhoods.

(A) The phenomenon is partly due to population clustering. Gas stations will be more common where demand is high, like in a city, rather than in sparsely populated areas like cornfields.

(B) But this idea is contradicted by a common observation. Whenever you visit a gas station, there is almost

always another in the vicinity, often just across the street. In general, gas stations are highly clustered.

(C) Moreover, there are many factors at play. Locating a gas station is an optimization problem involving demand, real estate prices, estimates of population growth, and supply considerations such as the ease of refueling.

① (A) — (C) — (B)

② (B) — (A) — (C)

③ (C) — (A) — (B)

④ (C) — (B) — (A)

16. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 셋과
다른 것은?

A way of testing a fire safety management plan in a building, **fire drills** are considered training exercises for all involved. Everyone in a building must comply with ① **them**, including staff, students, and visitors. ② **They** help building users learn and remember alternative escape routes and allow fire wardens to practice their evacuation role. Shortcomings in **fire drills** can be identified and rectified. ③ **They** are planned events, but advance warning should not normally be given to building

[소재적중]

15. 소방직 경채기출 13번
이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

Today there is a **fire drill** from 2 p.m, lasting for an hour. Today's scenario is that a fire starts in the middle of the second floor and it spreads to the entire building. Please evacuate the classroom immediately, and

13

fire drill
last
spread

소방대피훈련
지속하다
퍼지다, 번지다

19. 소방직 경채 기출 14번
이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

It is important to have your family practice what to do during an emergency. ① Schools are required to have **fire drills** on a regular basis, and you should too. ② If you live in

users. This ensures ④ they react normally when the fire alarm sounds and are not unnaturally prepared. False fire alarm activations and evacuations do not count as **fire drills** as they are unplanned.

20.11.24. / 20.12.01 Review Test

22) fire extinguisher

23) fire drill

24) I beg your pardon.

✓ 2016 공채 및 경채 어휘노트 (2015 기출어휘 포함)

1) first aid

2) rain cats and dogs

3) hold the line

4) hang up the phone

5) keep you waiting

6) go off

7) diagnosis

8) fire drill

17. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 셋과
다른 것은?

Gregory Bare, a Bloomington firefighter, was at home getting ready to go to bed when he noticed his neighbor' s house was on fire. Even though ① he was off duty and did not have access to his protective clothing or equipment, Bare leaped into action. After reporting the fire to 911 operators, he ran over to find his neighbor struggling to get out of her window. Removing the screen and helping her escape, ② he learned that an additional resident remained inside. With the front of the home burning, Bare

entered through the rear where there was no smoke or fire, woke up the sleeping housemate, and escorted ③ him out of the home to safety. Several firefighters called to the scene credited Bare with saving the two residents. After review, ④ his action will likely be recognized at the Bloomington Fire Department' s annual awards banquet.

18. Hansberry에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Hansberry was born on May 19, 1930, in Chicago, Illinois. She wrote *The Crystal Stair*, a play about a struggling black family in Chicago, which was later renamed *A Raisin in the Sun*, a line from a Langston Hughes poem. She was the first black playwright and, at 29, the youngest American to win a *New York Critics' Circle* award. The film version of *A Raisin in the Sun* was completed in 1961, starring Sidney Poitier, and received an award at the Cannes Film Festival. She broke her family's

tradition of enrolling in Southern black colleges and instead attended the University of Wisconsin in Madison. While at school, she changed her major from painting to writing, and after two years decided to drop out and move to New York City.

- ① *The Crystal Stair*라는 연극 작품을 썼다.
- ② 29세에 *New York Critics' Circle* 상을 수상했다.
- ③ 가문의 전통에 따라 남부 흑인 대학에 등록했다.
- ④ 학교에서 전공을 미술에서 글쓰기로 바꿨다.

19. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?

Genetic engineering of food and fiber products is inherently unpredictable and dangerous — for humans, for animals, for the environment, and for the future of sustainable and organic agriculture. ① As Dr. Michael Antoniou, a British molecular scientist, points out, gene-splicing has already resulted in the “unexpected production of toxic substances in genetically engineered (GE) bacteria, yeast, plants, and animals.” ② So many people support genetic engineering which can help to stop the fatal diseases. ③ The hazards of GE foods and crops fall

17. 소방직 공채기출 16번
이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

Electronic products are jam-packed with heavy metals, semi-metals and various chemical compounds that can leak into soil and become hazardous. (①) Components

hazardous

위험한

18. 소방직 경채 기출 3번
이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

After an Earthquake

Check for fire or fire hazard, such as electrical leakage or gas leakage. If you smell gas, shut off the main gas valve. If there's evidence of

hazard

위험

basically into three categories: human health hazards, environmental hazards, and socioeconomic hazards. ④ A brief look at the already-proven and likely hazards of GE products provides a convincing argument for why we need a global moratorium on all GE foods and crops.

20. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

A local Lopburi inn owner, Yongyuth, held the first buffet for the local monkeys in 1989, and the festival now draws thousands of tourists every year. The Lopburi people revere the monkeys so much that every year they hold an extravagant feast for them in the ruins of an old Khmer temple. Over 3,000 monkeys attend the banquet of fruit, vegetables and sticky rice, which is laid out on long tables. Before the banquet, Lopburi locals perform songs, speeches and monkey dances in honour of the monkeys. The Lopburi people believe

that monkeys descend from Hanuman' s monkey army, who, according to legend, saved the wife of Lord Ram from a demon. Since then, monkeys have been thought to bring good luck and are allowed to roam where they please in the city, even if they do cause chaos and tend to mug people.

- ① Lopburi 여관의 주인이 원숭이를 위한 뷔페를 처음 열었다.
- ② Lopburi 사람들은 원숭이를 매우 존경해서 매년 호화로운 잔치를 연다.
- ③ Lopburi 사람들은 연회가 끝나면 원숭이 춤을 춘다.
- ④ 원숭이가 행운을 가져다준다고 여겨진다.

수험생 여러분 !
고생 많으셨습니다.

감사합니다.