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※ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것을 고르시오. [문 1 ~ 문 2]

문 1.

However, the professor was able to convince them to desist by arguing that they lacked sufficient grounds for their demand.

- ① continue ② abstain
③ precede ④ adhere

문 2.

A woman highly capable in any assignment, she is secretly feared by her peers for her imperturbable manner.

- ① composed ② ensuing
③ conspicuous ④ impudent

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 3 ~ 문 4]

문 3.

A: So do you like your new job?
B: Too soon to tell. Ask me again in a couple of weeks.
A: Would you like some more coffee?
B: Just a little bit. Thank you.
A: _____
B: I'm an office manager now and the pay is more.
A: That's good.
B: Aunt Nancy, how much longer are you going to work? Any thoughts about retiring?
A: I've thought about retiring but I don't see it happening soon.
B: Well you still have time to think about it.

- ① So this new job is a step-up right?
② I believe you'll be transferred to a new job.
③ So you're likely to get a different position?
④ I'm sorry, but this place could be worse.

문 4.

A: Our writing teacher always keeps us in class late.
B: Doesn't she know when you're supposed to get out of class?
A: I'm sure she does but once she gets on a roll she won't stop lecturing. I don't think she ever looks at the clock.
B: _____
A: Everyone's too polite. We just politely wait for her to finish.
B: What if you had another class back-to-back? You'd always be late for that class.
A: You're right but I'm late to my math class three times a week.

- ① I'm sorry you're late for the class in a row.
② Doesn't anyone bring it up with the teacher?
③ Right, some student already asked her to keep time.
④ Do you behave well towards the teacher?

문 5. 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① The bird is not well known, and it has not been studied either.
② The travel ban, that has been stopped by the two instances, has been called racist.
③ Little did he dream that his name will be known to all future students of medicine.
④ Debaters commit this fallacy when they ask an unfair question that is difficult to answer it.

문 6. 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?


- ① Those skills that help earn you success in games has been rendered ineffective.
② He has not been aware his cancer had returned until few weeks before he died.
③ He got up like a man from whose shoulders a great burden had been lifted.
④ Almost everyone has become accustomed to checking emails and surfing the web on the go.

※ 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [문 7 ~ 문 9]

문 7.

In fact, the more intimately familiar we become with our suffering, the greater responsibility we can start to feel for other people in similar situations, as the remarkable trajectory of Jodee Blanco's life illustrates. Over the years, as she took stock of the horrible things that happened to her in school, she came to see her past suffering less as a source of painful memories and more as an invariable qualification for helping others. All the stomach-churning flashbacks she endures as she acts out scenes from her adolescence are worth it, she believes, if she can drive her point home — if she can convince kids, even if only a handful in every audience, that the ripple effects of bullying extend farther than they ever could have imagined. Like Zeus and Demeter's daughter, Persephone, who was whisked off to the underworld when she least expected it and returned a changed person, Blanco has emerged from her time in hell _____ her heroic quest in spite of — and in some ways because of — her skirmish with the worst life has to offer.

- ① less involved in
② less preoccupied with
③ more dedicated to
④ more isolated from

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문 8.

A luxury consumer is characterized by his need for consistency and social status. A 2015 McKinsey report said 500 million people who bought luxury goods were middle class. By 2022, this number is expected to reach 550 million people. Chinese luxury consumers are, in general, younger than their western counterparts. On average, Chinese luxury consumers are 25-35 years old. This is due to the fact that millennials (Gen Z) and generation Y have access easily to information through digital platforms. Indeed, a Deloitte analysis (2017) reported that luxury shoppers resort to online resources like the brand website, webzines, influencers, and WeChat/Weibo/Redbook to collect information on luxury brands. Therefore, brands benefit from an O2O communication strategy (online to offline) through digital exposure. Moreover, it has been pointed out that women are more likely to buy soft luxury (apparel, leather goods, accessories, etc.) and men hard luxury (watches, cars, etc.). Therefore, women participate in the rise of fashion luxury consumption. The evolution of Chinese consumers' mindset and aspirations has increased sales in the luxury industry.

- ① The Chinese are increasingly exposed to luxury goods through the Internet, overseas travel, and first-hand experience
- ② Chinese consumers are now familiar with nearly twice as many brands as they were in 2008
- ③ Luxury-goods companies have long waged a battle against counterfeit goods in China
- ④ Chinese customers have a higher demand for disposable income and shifting needs

문 9.

Many countries have early intervention programs (such as Head Start, in the USA) to provide intensive early education to children at risk. They seem to work for scholastic achievement to some extent but have not really been shown to improve a child's general intellectual ability. The main benefit of these programs seems to be that they provide a rich stimulating environment for the child and intensify their educational experience. We can all do the same thing for ourselves and our kids by actively embracing problem-solving and learning every day. Take courses. Learn that second language. Read that heavy book you were avoiding. Even older children appear to show IQ gains if _____. The idea that our intelligence (or IQ score) is fixed for life is a controversial one, but evidence in support of this is weakening in light of several recent studies.

- ① their environment becomes more stimulating and challenging
- ② they have more access to excellent records of cognitive ability
- ③ their extra mandatory education are enforced earlier
- ④ they are not exposed to having to receive extra education

문 10. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Just as we can smell something only when it begins to evaporate, we can taste something only when it begins to dissolve, and we cannot do that without saliva. Every taste we can imagine — from the four primary tastes plus one or two others. And yet we can distinguish between tastes with finesse, as wine-, tea-, cheese- and other professional tasters do. The Greeks and Romans, who were sophisticated about fish, could tell just by tasting one what waters it came from. As precise as our sense of taste is, illusions can still surprise us. For example, MSG doesn't taste saltier than table salt, but it really contains much more sodium. One of its ingredients, glutamate, blocks our ability to taste it as salty. A neurologists at the Albert Einstein College of Medicine once tested the amount of MSG in a bowl of wonton sop in a Chinese restaurant in Manhattan, and he found 7.5 grams of MSG, as much sodium as one should limit oneself to in an entire day.

- ① We can taste something even without saliva when it evaporates.
- ② The Greeks were bad at tasting fish due to their waters.
- ③ The amount of MSG sodium is actually larger than that of table salt.
- ④ The sense of taste cannot be manipulated in any way.


문 11. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

People who have dirty desks are more likely to easily come down with colds and other illnesses.

- ① modify
- ② increase
- ③ contract
- ④ devalue

문 12. 밑줄 친 부분 중 의미상 옳지 않은 것은?

- ① Firefighters put out the fire and saved four hamsters from the burning house.
- ② If your pets put on weight, you'd better consider if they may be under stress.
- ③ The American astronauts put up the first flag on the moon 43 years ago.
- ④ I couldn't put down the invitation because he invited me in person,

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문 13. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

From the health point of view we are living in a marvellous age. We are immunized from birth against many of the most dangerous diseases. A large number of once fatal illnesses can now be cured by modern drugs and surgery. It is almost certain that one day remedies will be found for the most stubborn remaining diseases. The expectation of life has increased enormously. But though the possibility of living a long and happy life is greater than ever before, every day we witness the incredible slaughter of men, women and children on the roads. Man versus the motor-car! It is a never-ending battle which man is losing. Thousands of people the world over are killed or horribly mutilated each year and we are quietly sitting back and letting it happen. Present drinking and driving laws (where they exist) should be made much stricter. Maximum and minimum speed limits should be imposed on all roads. After all, the world is for human beings, not motor-cars.

- ① the future which cars will bring
- ② the need for stricter traffic laws
- ③ horrible enormous modern technology
- ④ the prospect of modern medicine

문 14. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

You might be thinking that dying is necessary so as to maintain a sustainable population for our tiny planet to support. Well, that's not necessarily true. Our planet is still not yet at capacity. We'll hit that number in less than a decade (about 9 billion people). However, so long as we continue to cognitively evolve, population growth isn't actually a bad thing for humanity. The real problem with our population growth is not our planet's capacity to support us. Rather, it is that it takes too long for us to evolve cognitively to advance to the next stage of exploration. It usually takes a lifetime of research for a regular person to make a significant enough of a scientific discovery that causes humanity to leap forward. For a genius, it would take roughly 5 years. The problem is that only a handful of geniuses are born every century. Every time a genius dies, his work will take a lifetime for other regular people to figure out and get to his or her level. (Einstein's theory of relativity was only proven 60 years after his death!) The advancements that these regular people posthumously make on the work of the genius is only incremental before they too die. So we won't make any significant leaps forward until another genius level intellect is born about 100 years (or roughly 3 generations) later.

- ① We tend to recognize geniuses long after they die.
- ② The problem of population explosion will be the most threatening.
- ③ At this present rate, cognitive evolution is a very slow process.
- ④ We have always had a lot of geniuses around us.

※ 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것을 고르시오. [문 15 ~ 문 16]

문 15.

- ① 존스 씨는 음악분야에 50년 넘게 몸담아왔습니다.
→ Jones has worked as a musician for more than five decades.
- ② 전문가의 좋은 의견을 구하는 것이 항상 도움이 된다.
→ It always pays to get good professional advice.
- ③ 그녀는 어느 누구도 쉽게 동의하지 못하는 새로운 방법을 제안했다.
→ She has offered a new procedure to which no one readily agrees.
- ④ 그가 그때에 대학에 갔었다라면 지금 4학년일 텐데.
→ If he had gone to college then, he would have been a senior now.


문 16.

- ① 나는 당신이 추천하는 사람은 누구에게나 이 티켓을 줄 것이다.
→ I'll give this ticket to whomever you recommend.
- ② 제정신인 사람은 이런 밤에 외출하지는 않을 것이다.
→ Nobody in his right mind would go out on a night like this.
- ③ 대부분의 마을 사람들은 수입을 어업에 의존하고 있다.
→ Most of the villagers depend on fishing for their income.
- ④ 가난하지만 거짓말할 사람은 아니다.
→ Poor though he is, he is above to tell a lie.

문 17. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Knowledge for knowledge's sake is the main aim of a pure scientist. Scientists, who seek knowledge for its own sake, are no more moved by the question of its utility like the mother and the father who protect and nourish their children without expecting anything in return. Parents commonly love their children without calculating their usefulness. Many students/researchers of science feel much the same thing about their work. Pure sciences are concerned with the advancement of knowledge. Their main aim is to investigate the underlying principles of the natural and social world which sustain and change the natural and social order. They are not concerned with the _____ application of their results or curing the immediate ills of our natural or social order. The goal of each natural science, including sociology, is the formulation of scientific laws.

- ① beneficial
- ② scientific
- ③ dishonest
- ④ practical

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문 18. 글의 흐름상 가장 어색한 문장은?

Big domestic mammals further revolutionized human society by becoming our main means of land transport until the development of railroads in the 19th century. ① Before animal domestication, the sole means of transporting goods and people by land was on the backs of humans. Large mammals changed that: for the first time in human history, it became possible to move heavy goods in large quantities, as well as people, rapidly overland for long distances. ② The domestic animals that were ridden were the horse, donkey, yak, reindeer, and Arabian and Bactrian camels, and animals of those same five species, as well as the llama, were used to transport packs. ③ When horses later were yoked to wagons and other vehicles, horse-drawn battle chariots proceeded to revolutionize warfare. Cows and horses were hitched to wagons, while reindeer and dogs pulled sleds in the Arctic. ④ The horse became the chief means of long-distance transport over most of Eurasia. The three domestic camel species (Arabian camel, Bactrian camel, and llama) played a similar role in areas of North Africa and Arabia, Central Asia, and the Andes, respectively.

문 19. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 곳은?

But researchers think it extends even further than that - pregnant women who are active throughout the pregnancy may be more likely to have smarter children.

It isn't exactly surprising news that being active has health benefits. The same holds true for pregnant women. (①) Staying active helps a woman to stay healthy during her pregnancy. (②) We already know from previous studies on animals that activity during pregnancy could improve the intelligence of the resulting offspring. (③) It is suggested that pregnant women who partake in exercise three times each week will give birth to babies that have a better ability to retain memories. (④) Researchers believe that the study will show that women who exercise throughout their pregnancy have babies that have enhanced mature cognitive functions.

문 20. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Thunderstorms receive less attention than other types of extreme weather because they are so common and the damage they cause so localized. Perhaps because they are taken for granted, lightning strikes are the second leading cause of weather-related deaths in the United States (after floods).

- (A) These rainstorms are a manifestation of the process of convection in the atmosphere. Heating of Earth's surface by sunlight and thermal infrared radiation must be offset by energy losses to maintain a stable temperature. The surface does this partly by evaporating water, which then condenses as buoyant air rises.
- (B) Most torrential short-lived rainstorms do not produce thunder and lightning. Data from NASA's Tropical Rainfall Measuring Mission (TRMM) show that annual mean rainfall is greater over the oceans than over land. Lightning, however, is an order of magnitude more likely to occur in continental rainstorms than maritime storms.
- (C) The rising air carries water droplets upward until they are too large to stay aloft and fall out as precipitation. When updrafts are vigorous, water drops are easily carried above the freezing level and some collide with fluffy ice crystals to make larger, denser ice pellets called graupel.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)