

2020년도 vs. 2021년도 시험 분석

유형	2020년도	2021년도
어휘(동의어)	2	3
생활영어	1	1
빈칸완성	5	2
내용 일치	1	2
주제, 제목, 요지, 주장	3 (영어 보기 1)	2
어법	2 (관/대, 분사, 동사 수 일치, a few, 관/부)	1 (to 부정사 부사적 용법, 시제, 비교급 강조 부사, 분사)
지칭추론	2	2
글의 순서	2	2
글의 흐름	1	1
문맥 어휘	0 (2018, 2019)	2
연결사	1	2

01. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

There was the unmistakable odor of sweaty feet.

- ① **accessible** ② **distinct**
- ③ **desirable** ④ **complimentary**

[① accessible : 보기적중]

19년도 소방직 공채 기출 12번
[이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집]

the root meaning of philanthropy is ② much more universal and accessible. In other words, it doesn't mean "writing big checks." Rather, a

12

philanthropist
be apt to V

자선가
~하는 경향이 있다

accessible

접근 가능한, 이용 가능한

21.03.02 동형모의고사 | 6번

occurred. If such a theory is frequently used, it may become more accessible in memory than the experiences that it is used to interpret. acquire 습득하다 accessible 접근하기 쉬운

21.03.02 동형모의고사 | 19번

This is counterproductive because the brain structures underlying skill memory are not consciously accessible.

accessible 이용[접근] 가능한

[② distinct : 보기적중]

17년도 소방직 공채(하반기) 기출 17번 [이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집]

The **distinction** between voice and real voice helps us understand the tricky relationship between verbal fluency and verbal power.

17

distinction
tricky
relationship
verbal
fluency
oppose
at a loss
insight
conviction

차별, 구분
힘든, 곤란한
관계, 관련
언어의, 말로 된
유창성, 능숙도
반대하다
어쩔 줄 모르는
통찰력
신념, 확신, 유죄선고

21.10.20 동형모의고사 11번

ethical leaders. That's because merely having ethics and ④ being an ethical leader are two **distinct** and different concepts.

bear 감당하다
violate 위반하다
attain 획득하다
ethical 윤리적인
distinct 분명한, 뚜렷한

21.02.23 동형모의고사 II 13번

ticks, and a large number of living things that are biologically and taxonomically quite **distinct**. The

distinct 다른, 별개의, 구별되는
with all ~을 갖고서도, ~에도 불구하고
underscore 강조하다
utility 유용성
innateness 선천성, 본질적임
apart from ~ 외에는, ~을 제외하고

[③ desirable : 보기적중]

20.12.15 하프모의고사 6번

Desirable vision is all about drawing other people into your dream and changing their lives. ① If your

desirable 바람직한 solely 단지 fulfill 실행하다
aspire 열망하다 inspire 영감을 주다 attract 끌어당기다
magnet 자석 achieve 실행하다

21.02.16 동형모의고사 | 20번

many factors besides the skills it requires. Many highly skilled jobs pay relatively little because they are seen as stepping-stones to other desirable jobs. The assistant chef's position falls

desirable 가치 있는, 바람직한

[④ complimentary : 보기적중]

19년도 소방직 공채 기출 4번

[이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집]

the intercom as the train departs. As the train makes its way north, ② he points out notable sites, including which connecting buses are waiting in the street below. People compliment ③ him all the time, telling the

compliment

칭찬, 칭찬하다, 축하하다

02. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

Candidates interested in the position should hand in their resumes to the Office of Human Resources.

- ① **emit** ② omit
③ **permit** ④ submit

● hand in : 지문 단어 적중

21.03.09. Review Test 19번

19. I ① think ② that ③ impossible ④ to hand in the paper by tomorrow.

[① **emit** : 보기적중]

19년도 소방직 공채기출 9번
이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

prone to bleeding. ③ Foul-smelling gases emitted by the bacteria can also cause bad breath. ④ Smoking damages your gum tissue

emit
tissue

내다, 뿜다
조직

21.01.19 동형모의고사 II 9번

near the ground. ④ Artificial lights are available in a wide variety of shapes, sizes, colors of light emitted, and levels of brightness. Thus the most ceiling 천장 artificial 인공의, 인공적인 emit 방출하다 take into account ~을 고려하다

[③ permit : 보기적중]

15년도 소방직 공채, 경채기출 9번, 6번
이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

- Camping is permitted only in designated campgrounds.
- Staying overnight on roadsides or in parking areas is not permitted.

permit	허락하다, 허용
forbid	금하다, ~을 어렵게 하다
attract	(마음을) 끌다

21.02.23 동형모의고사 I 1번

1. 다음 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가까운 것은?

Slang is not generally accepted in published scientific papers.

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------|
| ① apparent | ② abounded |
| ③ <u>permitted</u> | ④ pragmatic |

20.12.01 / 12.15 Review Test 2번

- | | |
|-------------|-------------------|
| 39) tend | 40) involve |
| 41) imagine | 42) <u>permit</u> |

03. 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은?

It is easy to understand the conflict that arises between humans and nature as human populations grow. We bring to every encounter with nature an ancient struggle for our own survival. In the old days, all too often it was nature — her predators, winters, floods, and droughts — that did us in.

- ① **confrontation** ② reproduction
- ③ encouragement ④ magnificence

● encounter : 지문 단어 적중

21.01.05 하프모의고사 6번

Before making the trips, the professor anticipated that they would encounter bad treatment due to the racial prejudice against Asians that was thought to exist at the time, but the three were declined service only a few times.

anticipate 예상하다

encounter (특히 반갑지 않은 일에) 맞닥뜨리다[부딪히다]

decline 거절하다

21.01.12 동형모의고사II 13번

commitments, even those made to ensure the flexibility needed for dealing with unforeseeable events, require assumptions about the organizational characteristics appropriate to the environment the firm will encounter. The need to have some sense

weighty 중대한 encounter 만나다, 조우하다

non-benign 비정한, 자애롭지 않은

21.01.19 동형모의고사II 5번

anger, frustration, fright, curiosity, confusion. If the **encounter** is occasioned by study of another language, the reaction may be all the stronger because he is faced with two unknowns simultaneously. Such a predicament may be very prevailing 널리 퍼진 nurture 양육하다
frustration 좌절 fright 공포
confusion 혼란, 혼동 **encounter** 조우, 만남; 맞닥뜨리다

21.03.16 동형모의고사 5번

preserved. It is in public space that we **encounter** a wide variety of people different from ourselves.
preserve 보존하다 **encounter** 마주치다, 만나다
negotiate 협상하다 populate 거주시키다, 살다
potential 잠재력 cultivate 기르다, 함양하다

[① confrontation : 보기적중]

21.01.26 동형모의고사II 6번

primitive 원시적인, 미개한 **confront** 맞서다, 직면하다
typically 일반적으로, 전형적으로 threaten 위협하다

2021.02.16. Review Test 1번

④ 그가 직면한 임무는 그의 선임자가 직면했던 것과 다르지 않다.

→The task which **confronts** him is not different from that which faced his predecessor.

04. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

When the fire alarm sounds, act immediately to ensure your safety. The **fire alarm system** is designed and engineered to provide you with an early warning to allow you to safely _____ the building during an urgent situation.

- ① **exit**
- ② renovate
- ③ **demolish**
- ④ **construct**

fire alarm system (19 소방직 공채)

19 밑줄 친 They(they)/their가 가리키는 대상으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① fire alarm systems
- ② fire sprinklers
- ③ standpipes
- ④ smoke control systems

<u>fire alarm system</u>	화재 경보 장치
fire sprinkler	화재 스프링클러
standpipe	소화전, 수도
smoke control system	배연설비

[① exit : 보기적중]

19년도 소방직 경채기출 19번-20번 이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

A : If possible, **exit** your apartment with your pets. Do not take any belongings with you. Stay close to the ground and take short, quick breaths until you reach the exit. Do not take the elevator. Take the stairs.

19 - 20

emergency
address
fire engine
arrive
exit

비상
주소
소방차
도착하다
출구, 퇴장하다

[③ demolish : 보기적중]

20년도 소방직 공채기출 2번 이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

- ① derived ② deployed
- ③ deviated ④ destroyed

풀이

- ① (다른 물건 또는 근원에서) 이끌어 내다. 얻어오다.
 - ② (군대, 무기를) 배치하다. (자원, 논외 따위를) 효율적으로 활용하다.
 - ③ (일상, 예상 등을) 벗어나다.
 - ④ 파괴하다.
- ∴ 'devastate 황폐시키다'의 동의어 중 빈출에는 **demolish**, destroy, ruin, extinguish, shatter, waste 등이 있다. 본 시험에 나온 단어는 ④ destroy이다.

[④ construct : 보기적중]

16년도 소방직 경채기출 17번 이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

B : A building under **construction** has collapsed over,

17

construction	건설, 공사
collapse	붕괴되다, 무너지다
chain - reaction	연쇄반응
collision	충돌, 부딪힘

19년도 소방직 공채기출 10번 이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

school newspaper, He graduated from DeWitt Clinton High School and worked in **construction** in New Jersey until he moved to Greenwich Village in 1944. His first sale

construction	건설, 공사
earn	(돈을)벌다, (명성, 평판) 얻다

20.12.08 하프모의고사 9번

that have no supporting evidence. (②) It also fosters the ability to be creative and **constructive**. (③) That is, it enables you to come up with merely 단지, 그저 willingness 기꺼이 하는 마음 assess 평가하다 flaw 결점 foster 기르다 **constructive** 건설적인 explanation 설명 implication 의미, 함의 findings (조사 등의) 결과

21.03.09. 동형모의고사 I 20번

that the race is a fair one. And the prize structure is largely ④ socially **constructed**. Our economic and attach weight to ~을 중요시하다 **construct** 구성하다 arrangement 합의, 협약, 준비 tournament 대회, 토너먼트, 승자 진출전

05. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Ryan and I are having a chess match today. Do you think I' ll win?

B: Of course, you' ll win. I' m _____. After all, I' m betting ten bucks that you' ll win.

A: Thanks.

- ① counting on you
- ② worn out
- ③ expecting company
- ④ all ears

[① counting on you : 보기적중]

20.10.27 Review Test 1번

depend/ rely/ count () ~에 의존하다

[② worn out : 보기적중]

21.02.02 동형모의고사 I 10번

petals. Taste buds wear out every week to ten days, and we replace them, although not as frequently over the age of forty-five: our palates taste bud 미뢰 mound 언덕, 더미 taste cell 미각세포 petal 꽃잎 wear out 닳다. 헤지다 replace 교체하다. frequently 자주, 흔히 palate 미각

[③ expecting company : 보기적중]

21.03.26 생활영어 수업 3번 보기 ④

3. 다음 각 쌍의 대화 중 대화의 내용이 가장 어색한 것을 고르시오.

④ A: May I take your order, sir?

B: Oh, I'm expecting company.

07. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

It's drilled into us that we need to be more active to lose weight. So it spins the mind to hear that a key to staying thin is to spend more time doing the most sedentary inactivity humanly possible. Yet this is exactly what scientists are finding. In light of Van Cauter's discoveries, sleep scientists have performed a flurry of analyses on large datasets of children. All the studies point in the same direction: on average, children who sleep less are fatter than children who sleep more. This isn't just

in America — scholars all around the world are considering it because children everywhere are both getting fatter and getting less sleep.

- ① 과도한 다이어트는 건강에 좋지 않다.
- ② 수면 부족은 체중 증가와 관계가 있다.
- ③ 균형 잡힌 식습관은 수면의 질을 높인다.
- ④ 신체 성장을 위해 충분한 수면이 필요하다.

[소재 적중]

21.03.23 동형모의고사II 6번

- ① 적절한 수면의 양은 사람마다 다르다.
- ② 올바른 수면 자세가 뇌 건강에 큰 도움이 된다.
- ③ 학업 능력에 대한 기대가 학업 성취에 기여한다.
- ④ 수면 부족은 학업 성적에 부정적인 영향을 끼친다.

08. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것은?

Honey' s role as a primary sweetener was challenged by the rise of sugar. Initially made from the sweet juice of sugar cane, sugar in medieval times was very expensive and time-consuming ① to produce. By the eighteenth century, however, sugar — due to the use of slave labor on colonial plantations — ② had become more affordable and available. Honey is today ③ far more expensive than sugar or other artificial sweeteners. While ④ considering as something of a luxury rather than an essential, honey is still regarded with affection, and, interestingly, it continues to be seen as an ingredient with special, health-giving properties.

[보기 적중]

21.02.09 어법 11번

It was too late ② to turn back.

21.02.02 어법 13번

The landowner said that he ④ had killed about 20,000 of them for their meat and pelts.

21.03.02 어법 10번

A personal note written by your own hand matters ④ far more than a few lines of typing into a window.

21.02.09 어법 1번

When not ② carried too far, this attitude serve as a useful purpose in that the very existence of a society depends on a fairly high degree of consensus.

09. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

When you provide basic medical care to someone experiencing a sudden injury or illness, it's known as **first aid**. In some cases, **first aid** consists of the initial support provided to someone in the middle of a medical _____. This support might help them survive until professional help arrives. In other cases, **first aid** consists of the care provided to someone with a minor injury. For example, **first aid** is often all that's needed to treat minor burns, cuts, and insect stings.

- ① **profession** ② emergency
 ③ qualification ④ **breakthrough**

[소재 적중]

21.03.02 Review Test 5번

5. 다음 글을 읽고 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

First aid for _____

- Reassure the victim
- Wash bitten area with running water and soap
- Scrap the sting with something having dull edge such as credit card
- Put ice bag wrapped in towel on the bitten area
- Watch the victim for signs of bad allergic reaction

- ① insect bites ② accidental hazards
 ③ volcano eruptions ④ natural disasters

[① profession : 보기적중]

(20. 소방직 경채 11번)

이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

First aid is assistance that is rendered to an injured or ill person by a bystander until professional medical help may ____ (A) ____ .

professional

전문적인

[③ qualification : 보기적중]

(19. 소방직 공채 1번)

이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

① nutrition

② qualification

③ distribution

④ compensation

qualification

자질, 자격, 특성

[④ breakthrough : 보기적중]

(20. 소방직 경채 10번) 이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

	(A)	(B)
①	disruption	invade
②	outbreak	quarantine
③	breakthrough	contaminate
④	extinction	discharge

breakthrough : 돌파구

(20.11.03 동형모의고사 17번)

(A) Urban life similarly supports the spread of countless diseases that require higher population densities than found in agricultural settlements. Therefore, throughout history, the breakthroughs in 업의, 농사의 agriculture 농업 breakthrough 돌파구; (과학 등의) 큰 발전 accompany 동반하다, 동행하다, 수반하

(20.11.17 동형모의고사 15번)

printing, in which each letter was cast on a separate piece of metal, or type, marked a psychological breakthrough of the first order....
정확하게 breakthrough 발전 dimension 크기 enhance 높다, 향상시키다

(20.12.29 하프모의고사 9번)

gadgets, on atomic physics and so on. In short, since about 1800, technological breakthroughs have
화학 gadget 기기 physics 물리학 breakthrough 획기적인 발전 blueprint 청사진 time lag 시간차[시차]

11. 밑줄 친 부분 중 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

For most adults, the ability to drive a car is an integral part of our sense of empowerment and freedom. We ① seldom think of what it would be like if we couldn't just "jump in the car and go." But that feeling of complete freedom to go where you want and when you want is such a deep part of how we all function that it seems inconceivable to any of us to ② lose that mobility and freedom. But for senior citizens, there will come a time when they will need to stop driving. The causes

[③ enhanced : 보기적중]

(16. 소방직 공채 10번)

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| ① expand | ② extinguish |
| ③ exert | ④ <u>enhance</u> |
| exert | (권한, 영향력을)가하다 |
| <u>enhance</u> | 높이다 |

(20.11.17 동형모의고사 15번)

- ④ enhances the inherent concept of words
- 정확하게 breakthrough 발전 dimension 크기 enhance 높이다, 향상시키다

(20.12.24 하프모의고사 6번)

Although sports nutrition is a fairly new academic discipline, there have always been recommendations made to athletes about foods that could enhance athletic performance. One ancient Greek athlete is enhance 향상하다 athletic 운동의

(21.01.26 동형모의고사 14번)

but passed on. By _____, the islanders enhance their social standing. The drive for status, not profit, is the motor of trade. Tribal economies enhance 개선하다, 향상하다 foster 촉진하다

are many, but the most common reason that calls for senior citizens to stop driving is ③ enhanced eyesight. While much can be done to preserve the eyesight of senior citizens, if their ability to see becomes a hazard behind the wheel, they will have to be told that it's time to let that ④ precious freedom go.

16. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 셋과 다른 것은?

A way of testing a fire safety management plan in a building, **fire drills** are considered training exercises for all involved. Everyone in a building must comply with ① them, including staff, students, and visitors. ② They help building users learn and remember alternative escape routes and allow fire wardens to practice their evacuation role. Shortcomings in **fire drills** can be identified and rectified. ③ They are planned events, but advance warning should not normally be given to building

[소재적중]

15. 소방직 경채기출 13번
[이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집]

Today there is a **fire drill** from 2 p.m, lasting for an hour. Today's scenario is that a fire starts in the middle of the second floor and it spreads to the entire building. Please evacuate the classroom immediately, and

13

fire drill

last

spread

소방대피훈련

지속하다

퍼지다, 번지다

19. 소방직 경채 기출 14번
이아림 소방공무원 6개년 영어 기출문제집

It is important to have your family practice what to do during an emergency. ① Schools are required to have **fire drills** on a regular basis, and you should too. ② If you live in

users. This ensures ④ they react normally when the fire alarm sounds and are not unnaturally prepared. False fire alarm activations and evacuations do not count as **fire drills** as they are unplanned.

20.11.24. / 20.12.01 Review Test

22) fire extinguisher

23) **fire drill**

24) I beg your pardon.

✓ 2016 공채 및 경채 어휘노트 (2015 기출어휘 포함)

1) first aid

2) rain cats and dogs

3) hold the line

4) hang up the phone

5) keep you waiting

6) go off

7) diagnosis

8) **fire drill**