

## 영 어

출제위원: 이 아 름 교수

문 1. 다음 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가까운 것은?

The heavy rain did not deter people from coming to the charity concert.

- ① compensate                      ② discourage  
③ intervene                        ④ surmount

문 2. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

An action is \_\_\_\_\_ when it has not been planned in advance but occurs at the moment on an impulse.

- ① prudent                          ② subsequent  
③ spontaneous                  ④ distinctive

문 3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The invention of compact disk players made turntables and vinyl records practically \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① synthetic                        ② convenient  
③ articulate                       ④ obsolete

문 4. 다음 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 셋과 다른 것은?

A man in a bar with his Labrador at his feet was intrigued by another dog owner who entered the bar. "That's a strange-looking dog you have there," ① he said. "Yes, he is rather," said the newcomer, "but he's a great fighter." "Is he now? I bet he isn't as good a fighter as ② my dog here." "All right - how much do you wanna bet?" "Ten dollars." "You're on." So the two men let their dogs fight. Eventually the Labrador crawled, battered and bloody, to ③ his master's side. "I'd never thought I'd see my dog get defeated," said the loser's master, handing over the ten dollars, "especially by such an odd-looking one like yours." "Yes, he does look a little peculiar," agreed the winner's master, "but ④ he looked even odder before I shaved his mane off."

문 5. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

While airlines may set the fares and fees for air travel, the decisions made by passengers also come with cost. Every item on board makes a plane heavier, which burns more fuel. An airliner's cost of operating rises with every laptop (70 cents per flight), pillow (12 cents), or magazine (11 cents) you bring along. So one thing you, as a passenger, can do to burn less fuel is to reduce the amount of items you bring on board. And if possible, empty your bladder before boarding. Of course, uncertainties such as the price of fuel or the length of an unexpected detour affect the cost of the flight, but the surest way to minimize the cost is to limit the number of items that people can bring on board.

- ① Reduce Baggage and Make Flights Lighter and Cheaper  
② Why Airlines Charge for Their Services on Board  
③ Cost Cutting is Threatening the Safety of Passengers  
④ Extra Fees Should Be Charged for the Overweight

문 6. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

A fascinating experiment once took place in a small Australian village. For two full years, the village had witnessed that the number of street crimes was rapidly increasing. Local residents, alarmed by the increase in criminal activity, got together and decided that the best way to confront the problem was to remove the offenders from the main street after nightfall. Instead of putting more armed police in the street, they chose to play classical music. Every single block began piping out the sounds of Mozart, Bach, Beethoven, and Brahms. In less than a week, the town reported a dramatic decrease in crime. The experiment was so successful that the main train station in Copenhagen, Denmark adopted the same approach - with similar results, too.

- ① the dangers of urban street crimes  
② the effect of music on criminal activity  
③ the benefit of classical music on children  
④ the side effect of placing more armed police

문 7. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

It's easy to root for popular people or those on top. Anyone can do that. It makes you feel like you fit in and are going along with the crowd. On the other hand, it can be a little tougher to root for someone who isn't as popular or someone who doesn't have many friends. In fact, to do so could mean breaking free from a group. However, if you reflect for a moment on rooting for the underdog, I think you'll agree that the benefits far exceed the risks. Many people have shared with me that reaching out to someone a little less popular had earned them the best friend. In other words, the person they reached out to appreciated their effort and became a very loyal and trusted friend.

- ① 유익한 친구를 가려 사귀어라.
- ② 인기 없는 사람과 친구가 되어라.
- ③ 인기 있는 친구에게서 비결을 배워라.
- ④ 친한 사이일수록 고마움을 표시하라.

문 8. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

When I was a child, I loved to go for car rides with my father. During such rides, I was always full of questions: What does this button do? Can I press this one? In one such instance, I vividly remember turning on the light inside the car, lighting up our vehicle like a motorized firefly. My father had told me, "Don't turn on the light! It makes the car a fishbowl; everyone can see inside." It seems as though the average person has these same reservations about being revealed or exposed - emotionally, physically, or both. Most people have a certain wish to maintain privacy, which perhaps explains my father's resistance to having the car's inside light on while driving at night.

- ① the advantage of raising pet fish at home
- ② tips for hiding oneself in a game of hide-and-seek
- ③ my father's techniques for driving safely at night
- ④ the reason for not turning on the light inside the car

문 9. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?

Whereas objectives serve as measurable targets, standards serve as guideposts on the way to reaching those targets. Standards provide control by warning people when they are off track. Golfers use par as a standard for gauging the quality of their game. ① The objective is to shoot par, so a golfer who exceeds par on a hole is warned that he or she must improve on later holes to achieve the objective. ② Universities exercise a degree of control over student performance by establishing and following admission standards for grades and test scores. ③ To enhance student performance, standards that are too strict need to be eliminated before giving out an assignment. ④ Businesses rely on many different kinds of standards, including those in purchasing, engineering, time, safety, accounting, and quality.

문 10. tench에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

The tench is a freshwater fish of the carp family found throughout Europe and Asia. The tench normally inhabits slow-moving freshwater habitats, particularly lakes and lowland rivers. Breeding takes place in shallow water usually among aquatic plants where its sticky green eggs can be deposited. In the winter months these fish lie dormant in the mud at the bottom of the water, like all other species of carp. The tench possesses great powers of suction considering its small size. The body of the tench is abundantly supplied with mucous tissue, which is generally supposed to have medicinal properties. The tench are eminently strong of life and able to breathe with the most meager supply of oxygen.

- ① 천천히 흐르는 민물에서 서식한다.
- ② 겨울에 물 바닥의 진흙 속에서 동면한다.
- ③ 몸집에 비해 강한 흡인력을 가지고 있다.
- ④ 산소가 부족한 곳에서는 쉽게 죽는다.

문 11. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것은?

Nature provides many services to humans, often free of charge, without ① which we could not exist. These include pollinating crops, watering plants with rain, controlling the climate, and providing wild fish with food. While these services are offered for free, many decisions that affect land use, conservation, and use of natural resources are made for economic reasons. In order to give nature's services greater weight ② when balancing against the economics of development, economic valuation of environmental services can be used as a tool for planning. However, people who oppose placing dollar values on environmental services point out that many environmental decisions are too complex ③ to measure accurately in numbers. They also claim that much of the value in nature is ④ literally priceless.

문 12. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것은?

It is unfortunate that the media often portrays creativity in a sensational and dramatic way, as if breakthroughs are ① created in one go and by people who haven't had much experience with a subject. This is an exaggerated portrayal of ② what actually happens. In reality, creativity is achieved in a series of small wins. Each win gets a creator or innovator closer to a larger goal. As we have seen in history, solutions ③ does indeed come at unusual times. There is, however, a pattern. A creator knows the problem very well and has usually been working on different aspects of it for a long time. After an intense thinking session, the creator leaves the task and ④ focuses on something else. For example, he may go for a walk, take a bath or lie in the sun with his eyes closed. It is often in such unusual moments that the pieces of the puzzle suddenly fit together to create a breakthrough.

문 13. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Metaphors such as 'icy stares' and 'cold shoulders' describe \_\_\_\_\_ using cold related concepts; they are not to be taken literally and certainly do not imply reduced temperature. Two experiments, however, revealed that those expressions are more than mere metaphors. Psychologists at the University of Toronto asked subjects to recall an experience of being excluded and then to estimate the lab's indoor temperature. The subjects gave estimates that were more than four degrees colder than those given by subjects who had been asked to recall an experience of inclusion. In their other experiment, subjects ignored during a ball-tossing game in the lab had a larger post game appetite for hot coffee and hot soup than did players who had seen more action. "We know that being excluded is psychologically painful, and here we found that it feels just like it's described," says the study's lead author.

- ① social rejection
- ② moral perfection
- ③ clear intelligence
- ④ psychological flexibility

문 14. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

We use symbols to organize our perceptions. We rely on cognitive background knowledge to classify and evaluate experiences. How we organize experiences affects what they mean to us. For example, your original model of a good friend affects how you judge particular friends. When we place someone in the category of friend, the category influences how we interpret that person's communication. An insult is likely to be viewed as teasing if made by someone we define as a friend but a call to battle if made by someone we classify as an enemy. The words don't change, but their meaning varies, depending on \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① whether we intend to influence someone
- ② what messages we want to communicate
- ③ how we classify the person uttering them
- ④ how they were invented in the first place

문 15. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A delusion is a belief that is clearly false and that indicates an abnormality in the affected person's content of thought. A person with a delusion will hold firmly to the false belief regardless of evidence to the contrary. Take, for example, the common situation of walking through a shopping mall. As you pass by a group of people, they begin laughing. We all have moments of insecurity and will consider the possibility that they are laughing at us, but then we realize that is silly and we should have better self-esteem. But a person suffering with delusions firmly believes that he \_\_\_\_\_. When they begin laughing, his auditory misunderstandings begin flaring up and he takes it as true that he hears voices of ridicule. He can't take the false belief off his mind, and the level of the delusion can rise to seemingly improbable heights of seeing these people as being sent by the government to psychologically torment him.

- ① has nothing to do with them
- ② should treat his mental illness
- ③ has every reason to accept them
- ④ becomes the target of conspiracy

문 16. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Creatures having only ① virtues can hardly be imagined making art. It's difficult to imagine the Virgin Mary painting landscapes. Or Batman throwing pots. The ② flawless creature wouldn't need to make art. And so, ironically, the ideal artist is scarcely a theoretical figure at all. If art is made by ordinary people, then you'd have to allow that the ideal artist would be an ③ ordinary person too, with the whole usual mixed bag of traits that real human beings possess. This is a giant hint about art, because it suggests that our flaws and weaknesses, while often obstacles to our getting work done, are a source of ④ failing as well. Something about making art has to do with overcoming things, giving us a clear opportunity for doing things in ways we have always known we should do them.

문 17. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 알맞은 것은?

A: Is there any one \_\_\_\_\_ in the car?  
B: There are two men \_\_\_\_\_ in the car.

- ① stuck
- ② stick
- ③ escaped
- ④ avoided

문 18. 밑줄 친 부분에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A : Hi, John. Time flies. The winter break is just around the corner.  
B : Yes, it is. I'm looking forward to it.  
A : Do you have any special plans?  
B : Oh, sure! I'm thinking about spending my break volunteering abroad.  
A : Again? I know you volunteered in Vietnam last summer. Don't you have to spend your own money?  
B : Yeah. But \_\_\_\_\_. I've learned a lot through the experience.  
A : Oh, I see.

- ① I'm buried in work
- ② I think it's worth it
- ③ I'm paying for lunch
- ④ I'm so absent-minded

문 19. 다음 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Suddenly, she spotted a little boy wearing a similar sweater.

Jacqueline Novogratz, the founder of the Acumen Fund, tells a story that demonstrates how connected we all are. Her story centers on a blue sweater. It was given to her by her Uncle Ed when she was twelve. "I loved that soft wool sweater with its striped sleeves and two zebras in the front," she says. ( ① ) She even wrote her name on the tag, but the sweater got too tight for her as she grew older. ( ② ) So in her freshman year of high school she donated it to a charity. ( ③ ) Eleven years later, she was jogging in Kigali, Rwanda, where she was working to set up an aid program for poor women. ( ④ ) She ran over to him, checked the tag and found her name on it. It was enough to remind Jacqueline - and the rest of us - of the threads of our connection to one another.

문 20. 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

As a teenager I was once helping prepare a family meal. My mother was actually cooking the meal, but I got the frozen peas out for her.

- (A) Horrified, I looked up at my mother, who was already under pressure trying to carve the meat, stop the gravy burning, and cook the vegetables, waiting for the inevitable scolding. But instead, my mother burst into laughter and said to me "It's alright."
- (B) For some reason I cannot justify, I held the peas up by the top corner of the packet, and used a pair of scissors to cut off the corner, just below my index finger and thumb.
- (C) Predictably the whole packet (apart from the corner remaining in my fingers) hit the ground and frozen peas rocketed across the floor - under the fridge, the stove, the washing machine, and our feet.

- ① (A) - (B) - (C)  
 ② (B) - (A) - (C)  
 ③ (B) - (C) - (A)  
 ④ (C) - (A) - (B)

